### Helping Students Learn to Learn:

## Helping Students to Get the Most Out of Group Project Work

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## What learning objectives can be achieved via a group project?

#### Two types of learning objectives

- I. 'Academic' learning objectives
- II. 'Developmental' learning objectives
  - a) Team work skills (working with others in the group)
  - b) Leadership abilities (taking lead in the group)
  - c) Problem solving abilities (the project is a complicated problem to be solved)
  - d) Management abilities (managing the project progress)

## Working Your Way Through a Group Project

Work in a Group	Work on a Project		
Build an effective group	Analyse the project question		
Communicate among members  Make a group decision  Handle disagreement  Become leader in a group	Look for ideas		
	Suggest methods		
	Select the best method		
	Manage the project progress		
	Present the results		

# Working Your Way Through a Group Project

**Four Sections** 

- A. Frequently asked questions
- B. Working in a group
- C. Working on a project
- D. Presentation

## Section A: Frequently Asked Questions

- Someone does not do the work allocated to him/ her!
- Someone is always late in turning in his/her work!
- Our group cannot make decision effectively!
- Someone always insists on his/her own opinions!
- We only do our part and <u>cannot learn</u> about what others are doing!
- The project <u>question</u> is unfamiliar to us!
- We are falling behind schedule!
- The audience raises <u>difficult questions</u> during the presentation!

# Section B: Working in a Group

#### For each topic, a checklist

- a) provides concrete advice on good skills
- b) enages students in self-evaluation

#### **Topics**

- Forming groups
- Communication skills
- Making group decision
- Handling disagreement
- Becoming a leader

# Section C: Working in a Group

#### **IMPORTANT STAGES of a PROJECT** Step 6: Doing the Project Present the results Step 5: Manage the project progress Step 4: Planning the Project Select the best method Step 3: Suggest methods for tackling the question Step 2: Look for ideas **Step 1:** Analyse the question

### Section D: Presentation

#### Advice on

- Structure of the presentation
- Preparing presentation materials
- Delivery





#### Doing a Project

	Working as a Group	<u>Highest</u>		Lowest	
2.	Job was allocated according to the strengths of each members.	1	2	3	4
	Performance in the Task	<u>Highest</u>			Lowest
1.	The work breakdown schedule allowed effective collaboration among group members.	1	2	3	4
	Working as a Member in the Group	<u>Highest</u>			Lowest
1.	I have tried my best to complete my responsible area on time	1	2	3	4

### Self-evaluation checklists

#### Evaluating the academic quality of the project

Project Quality Checklist

#### Evaluating the effectiveness of the group process

- Group work skills
- Planning a project
- Doing a project
- Presentation

#### Evaluating the effectiveness of team work skills

- Communicating with group members
- Making group decisions
- Handling disagreement
- Becoming a leader in a group

### Including it in the Project Brief (1)

1) Learning objectives

In addition to the 'academic' objectives, include 'developmental objectives

- Team work skills
- Leadership abilities
- Problem solving skills
- Management skills

### Including it in the Project Brief (2)

#### 2. Assessment

Including development objectives as part of assessment,

- Self-assessment on ones team work skills, using
  - checklists from the Guide and a reflective note
- Self-assessment on the group's team work process
  - checklists from the Guide a reflective note

### Including it in the Project Brief (3,4)

- Prescribing progress and quality reviews
  - Reviewing academic quality of the project, using
    - Project quality checklist
  - Reviewing effectiveness of group work
    - Self-evaluation checklists

### Briefing students on the project

- 1. Clarifying learning goals
  - Academic learning goals
  - Developmental learning goals
- 2. Basic briefing about what to pay attention to when
  - Working as a team
  - Managing the project
- 3. Orientation for the Group Project Guide
  - Encourage students to use it





- Advise students to use Section D of the Guide when preparing for their presentation
- Engage students in peer assessment of their presentations using the checklist
- After the presentation, ask students to complete self-evaluation checklist
- Option Print Feedback Form for Thursday